1. My teacher should love me.
2. I am.
3. $(1 + 4) = (2 + 3)$
4. You should buy the one in Camera Warehouse
5. I am going to stop eating fast-food

1. Argument (there are reasons given in support of a conclusions)
2. Argument (there are reasons given in support of a conclusions)
3. Not an argument (no conclusions)
4. Not an argument (this is a statement)
5. Argument (one reason given in support of the conclusions)

1. Explanation (offering an explanation of what happened.)
2. Argument (makes an argument for why a third party candidate won't win)
3. Explanation (the author is explaining why science cannot decide questions of value)
4. Explanation (no conclusion)
5. Argument (this one seems borderline and more context would help, but the person they are talking to claimed that God cannot lie to support their argument, so the author is trying to convince them that this is wrong, they are not explaining an accepted fact.)

1. I cannot help you.
2. There was no speed trap back there.
3. Someone other than the president's top advisors leaked the information.