Determine which of the following formulas are WFFs and which are not.

- 1. P~
- 2.  $P \sim Q$
- 3.  $(P \rightarrow Q)$
- 4.  $\sim \sim \sim (\sim P \& Q)$
- 5. &~P
- 6. P && Q
- 7.  $\sim$ (P V  $\sim$ Q)
- 8. (P &V Q)
- 9.  $((P \& Q) \to R)$
- 10. P Q ∼R

Using these sentences letters to symbolize the follow sentences.

Sentence Letter	Interpretation
P	Pam is going.
Q	Quincy is going.
R	Richard is going.
S	Sara is going.

- 1. Pam is not going.
- 2. If Pam is going, then so is Quincy.
- 3. Neither Pam nor Quincy is going.
- 4. Either Pam is not going or Quincy is not going.
- 5. If Richard is not going, then Sara is going.
- 6. Either Pam is going, or Richard and Quincy are going.
- 7. Pam is not going, but Richard and Quincy are going.
- 8. If neither Richard nor Quincy is going, then Pam is going.
- 9. Richard and Quincy are going, although Pam and Sara are not going.
- 10. If Pam is going, then Sara and Quincy are going.